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ficiency of technology or resources. It is a matter of people forgetting that political freedom can be sustained only by continuing individual commitment. As he continues: "The great German peot Goethe, who also lived through a crisis of freedom, said to his generation, What you have inherited from your fathers, team over again to your fathers, team over again to your factor, when the second through a freedom. We seem unaware that it has to be remade and re-earned in each zeneration of man."

Stevenson says, "The natural government of man is servitude. Tyranny is the natural pattern of government." If that be true, it is in direct opposition to the government of God. "We do not slip into freedom or happiness. It is strenuously sought and earned."

When will we realize that the very power and success of US society demand more not less individual dedication for its citizenship. It is interesting to note that the concern of our leaders today is not expressed in terms of security but in terms of survival. What else but individual dedication can stay the Soviet assult on free civilization?

In an oft-quoted passage from Shakespeare there is a warning given which we might well heed:

"There is a tide in the affairs of men

Which, taken at the flood, leads on to fortune;

Omitted, all the voyage of their life

Is bound in shallows and in miseries." (Julius Caesar, Act. IV, Sc. 3.)

When in the course of life one arrives at a fork in the way, a decision must be made and a course selected often results in a choice that later becomes completely irrevocable. President McKay told us yesterday of the 231,000 teachers in the Church. I say they stand as watchmen at the crossroads to direct us aright in the course we pursue. Our decisions, once executed, can never be erased. This is because such selections introduce a new series of conditions, setting in motion events which cannot later be recalled. The goal theore, it is a fairful motion that the who would not when he might, shall not when he would.

Happy is he who profits by the experiences of the past, like those of the Athenians in ancient times so that he may make right decisions in the present and face the future with confidence, divinely assured that his hope concerning things to come will have full and lasting realizations. Faith in Jesus Chitard or Logel sources inevitably this glorious result.-the engipment of that peace which passeth understanding now as in all prior time.

Let us all live in all that we do, guided and directed by the inspiration which comes to the faithful as a gift of the Holy Ghost. "But blessed are your eyes, for they see: and your ears, for they hear." (Matthew 13:16.)

May the Lord bless us all, I pray humbly in the name of Jesus Christ. Amen.

## President David O. McKay:

He to whom we have just listened is Elder Henry D. Moyle of the Council of the Twelve. Elder Eldred G. Smith, Patriarch to the Church, will now speak to us.

# ELDER ELDRED G. SMITH

## Patriarch to the Church

I pray for an interest in your faith and prayers while I fulfil this assignment. Many of the brethren have already given my talk several times, nevertheless I feel that it is an important subject and can stand repetition.

In the beginning of this dispensation, on September 21, 1823, Moroni appeared to the Prophet Joseph Smith. In that visit he quoted the prophecies of Malachi:

"For behold, the day cometh that shall burn as an over, and all the proud, yea, and all that do wickedly shall burn as stubble; for they that come shall burn them, saith the Lord of Hosts, that it shall leave them neither root nor branch.... ". . . Behold, I will reveal unto you the Priesthood, by the hand of Elijah the prophet, before the coming of the great and dreadful day of the Lord. . . . . . And he shall plant in the hearts of the children the promises made to the fathers, and the hearts of the children shall turn to their fathers. If it were not so, the whole earth would be utterly wasted at his coming." (Joseph Smith 2:37-39.)

Thus renewing this ancient promise which even the Jews at the time of Christ were looking forward to receive, this promise was fulfilled 123 years ago on April 3, 1836. Following a Sacra-ment service in the Kirtland Temple, Joseph Smith and Oliver Cowdery retired behind the veil of the temple and after fervent prayer, there appeared to them the Lord Jesus Christ who accepted the Kirtland Temple and gave his approval. This temple had just previously been dedicated. (March 27, 1836.) Moses appeared and gave unto them the keys of the gathering of Israel. Elijah the prophet appeared to them and bestowed upon them the keys of the sealing power of the priesthood. The Prophet Joseph Smith said this

about the mission of Elijah:

"The spirit, power and calling of Elijah is, that ye have power to hold the key of the revelations, ordinances, oracles, powers and endowments of the fulness of the Melchizedek Priesthood and of the kingdom of God on the earth; and to receive, obtain, and perform all the ordinances belonging to the kingdom of God, even unto the turning of the hearts of the fathers unto the children, and the hearts of the children unto the fathers, even those who are in heaven." (Teachings of the Prophet Joseph Smith, 337.)

Again the Prophet Joseph Smith said: "What is this office and work of Elijah? It is one of the greatest and most important subjects that God has revealed. He should send Elijah to seal the children to the fathers, and the fathers to the children." (Idem.)

The mission of Elijah is to restore to earth the power, that whatsoever is sealed on earth will be sealed in heaven. This sealing power is not alone for the dead. The dead cannot receive these blessings unless there are those living who have performed these same sealing ordinances for themselves, first-that is, a wife to a husband and children to parents.

Without the coming of Elijah there would be no need for temples, there would be no sealing in marriage for time and eternity, no sealing of children to parents, no need for genealogy. There would be no sealing for the living or the dead. This is not for the dead alone, it is for the living first.

I testify that Elijah did come, and others have testified also, and we have heard other testimonies in this conference. In addition to the testimony of Joseph Smith and Oliver Cowdery, and others currently, we have factual evidence that Elijah came. One year after Elijah's coming, in 1837, laws were passed in Great Britain compelling the preservation of duplicate records of the dead. In the 400 years preceding the coming of Elijah, there were cata-logued by Mr. T. B. Thompson 192 British family histories. In just one hundred years after the coming of Elijah in 1836, there were 1,879 British family histories published.

In addition to the published family histories, about the only family record was one made in the old family Bible. such as the one I have here. This happens to be the family Bible of Hyrum Smith, my great-great-grandfather, the brother of Joseph Smith who was mar-tyred in Carthage. In the middle of these old Bibles that we are all familiar with is a page for births, a page for deaths, a page for marriages; and that was about the extent of the family records which were kept at that time.

In 1844, just eight years after the coming of Elijah, the year of the martyrdom of Joseph Smith and Hyrum Smith, the first organization for the purpose of the gathering together rec-ords of the dead, and compiling genealogical records, was formed in the city of Boston, Massachusetts-The New England Historical and Genealogical Society.

In 1869 The New York Genealogical and Biographical Society was organized. Since then literally hundreds of genealogical organizations have been organized all through the Atlantic Coast states and spreading all over Europe and the United States,

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Instead of gathering the records in the old-time family Bibles, we now have special charts. Most of you are familiar with the pedigree charts which we now use. In the old family Bible, the records that were given were, first, a record of themselves and then of their posterity. Today we make a record of ourselves and then our ancestors, going back in the other direction. The living come first in this work. Many have said to me, and I hear the expression often, "My genealogy is all done. My mother did our genealogy," or "An aunt did our genealogy," or "Our father did our genealogy," But I do not think that very many of such people, if they will investigate and fill the charts similar to this one I have here, will find that all of their genealogy is done. If you go back five generations, you have thirty-two different lines, and in the chart I just showed, going back seven generations, you will have 128 different lines to follow. You only need to go ten generations back, and you get 1024 different lines to follow.

Genealogy is not just a chain line. I have a record of a chain line that starts with the Smith family and goes back, branching off from the Smith family when they could not go farther with that line. It goes back to 443 B.C. Yet this is not all of the Smith genealogy.

This is your responsibility, brothers and sisters, to make sure that your genealogy is gathered. I see the effects of this spirit of Elijah becoming stronger all the time. Often it is just one member of the family who joins the Church. I have many husbands and wives come to me, each one being the only member of the Church in his immediate family. I believe the Lord deliberately designates and sends a valiant spirit into a special family in a special location, even in far-off missions, for the explicit purpose of having a spirit who will accept of the gospel of Jesus Christ, hear the voice when it comes to him, and recognize it as true. Then, after becoming a member of the Church, he will gather the records that the promises to the fathers may be fulfilled

Many people who join the Church are the only ones in their family in the Church and are especially assigned and their special mission is to gather their

genealogy and perform the sealing blessings that the fathers may receive the blessings promised in the promise of Elijah. I am reminded of a Japanese boy, a convert to the Church here in the States, who, in fulfilling his obligation in the military service, was taken to Japan. During his leaves of absence, on his furloughs, he went to Hiroshima where he found relatives who were more than willing to give him records of his genealogy, pictures of family members, and records. Some were insulted to think that they had not been thought of sooner, and they are continuing to send records to him. He unrolled on the floor of my office a pedigree chart he had made up which stretched clear across the room and was still not all unrolled— one member of a family bringing the blessings to the fathers, which is the promise of Elijah. This is typical of many families.

Do not leave this for others to do. Each has his own responsibility. Are you back in the horse and buggy days, in the days of the old family Bible where you just gather your own posterity records? Or, are you gathering together pedigree charts wherein for each couple on the pedigree chart you have a family record sheet? Most of And if your are over the sheets as thick as this old family Bible with just genealogy, instead of just one or two sheets in the middle of a book.

I believe it was worth all of the efforts, and the costs, and the sacrifices, to build the Kirdland Temple, just to have a place where the keys could be restored, if for no other reason. If we ever, if we do not avail ourselves of these blessings, they will not be of much value to us. We have heard the record of the microfilms that are available to us, and we have temples available. The state of the the same temples availtion that the other the tota Antoles Temple; over three million endowments in a year in the Church, it was reported.

These temples are here, and these records are here for us to use, brethren and sisters. Put them to use that they may be of value to us and that we may receive the blessings and that our ancestors too may receive these grand and glorious sealing blessings for all eternity, I pray in the name of Jesus Christ. Amen.

#### President David O. McKay:

Elder Eldred G. Smith, Patriarch to the Church, has just spoken to us. Led by Chester W. Hill, Chorister of the Ricks College Choir, the Congregation will now join in singing, "Come, O Thou King of Kings." Elder George Q. Morris will speak to us following the singing.

The Ricks College Choir and the congregation joined in singing the hymn, "Come, O Thou King of Kings."

## President David O. McKay:

Elder George Q. Morris of the Council of the Twelve will be our next speaker. He will be followed by Elder Milton R. Hunter.

### ELDER GEORGE Q. MORRIS

Of the Council of the Twelve Apostles

My dear brethren and sisters, I sincerely pray for the Spirit of the Lord to direct me and for your faith to assist to that end.

I have been impressed with the emphasis placed upon the principles of the gospel in this conference. And I have been impressed with the emphasis that has been laid upon the prophecy of Daniel which foretold the setting up of the kingdom of God, the overcoming of all other kingdoms, and that this kingdom was to stand forever.

There is a striking and interesting difference between this dispensation and all other dispensations. All other dispensations have faded away in a comparatively short time into apostasy. This is the only dispensation from the beginning that is not to follow that pattern.

When the Lord Jesus Christ came to perform his glorious mission in the world and established his Church, he established it among an apostate people who, if they had believed the teachings of their prophets, would have received him as their Messiah. But they crucified him, so it makes a great difference with us in our attitude and in our objectives and in our mission in the world.

The statistics given this morning were interesting. We now number over a million and a half people. Some experts have estimated the future growth of the Church, and they estimate upon recognized principles of such estimations, that in the year 2000, fortyone years from now, the population of the Church will be (I must refer to the figures because I could hardly believe them) six million people, and I see no reason why we should not expect that to be so.

So we see with regard to our mission to the world and with regard to our relation to the world, not a fading out gospel dispensation, but a gospel dis-pensation that is to build and build until the Lord Jesus Christ shall come. He shall not come to an apostate group of Israel, but he shall come to the millions and millions of Israel who shall be gathered into his Church and kingdom. This Church and kingdom has already been established in the earth. and this is that kingdom. And testimonies of God's servants have been borne to that fact for one hundred and twenty-nine years and will continue to be borne to that fact to the end.

We say that in love and consideration for our fellow men, but it is our duty to declare that fact, that this is the kingdom of God established by the Lord Jesus Christ and that its mission is to fill the earth until the Lord Jesus Christ shall come. And we must bear that testimony, and we must bear the responsibilities that attach to that testimony. Our lives and all that we have and are should be devoted to the upbuilding of this great kingdom preparatory for our Lord and Savior to come and reign in the earth.

Another striking thing that is different in this dispensation from any other dispensation, is that there is involved